



ENGINEERING



LABORATORY



PHASE II

**ENVIRONMENTAL SITE
ASSESSMENT**



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MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO**

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Project No. FE-P 20-10069

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Issued to: Mr. Rocco Forgione

Contact: 4101 Steels Avenue West, Suite 201, Toronto, Ontario

Project Name: Phase II Environmental Site Assessment

Project Address: 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, Ontario

Project Number: FE-P 20-10069

Issued on: March 4, 2020

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Reviewer:

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'D. Fisher', is written over a circular professional engineer stamp. The stamp contains the text 'LICENSED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER' at the top, 'D. A. FISHER' in the center, and 'PROVINCE OF ONTARIO' at the bottom.

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GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS

asl:	Above Sea Level
bgs:	Below Ground Surface
BTEX:	Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene and Xylenes
CPC:	Contaminants of Potential Concern
CSA:	Canadian Standards Association
ESA:	Environmental Site Assessment
MECP:	Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks
MOE:	Ministry of the Environment
OHSa:	Occupational Health and Safety Act
PCA:	Potentially Contaminating Activity
PCB:	Polychlorinated Biphenyls
pH:	potential of Hydrogen
PHC (F1-F4):	Petroleum Hydrocarbons (Fractions 1 to 4)
ppb:	Parts per Billion
ppm:	Parts per Million
RSC:	Record of Site Condition
UST:	Underground Storage Tank
VOC:	Volatile Organic Compounds



1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Fisher Environmental Ltd. (Fisher) was commissioned by Mr. Rocco Forgione to carry out a Phase II Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) of the property located at 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, Ontario, hereinafter referred to as the “Site”. The subsurface soil and groundwater investigation was carried out between February 5 and 19, 2020.

The Site is located on the north side of Thomas Street approximately 400 m west of the intersection of Queen Street South in Mississauga, Ontario. The Site is bounded by vacant land to the north and east, residential houses to the west and Thomas Street to the south. The Site has an area of approximately 1,680 m². The legal description of the Site is Part of Lot 4, Concession 4 W, City of Mississauga, Regional Municipality of Peel, Ontario.

The Site is currently vacant and undeveloped and covered with snow. According to the property owner, Mr. Forgione, in September 2019, the surface of the entire site was graded and leveled and approximately 2.4 to 3 meters of surface soil was removed from the Site. Historically, the Site was occupied by a two-storey residential house with a basement, which were demolished and removed from the site approximately in 2009.

In January 2010, Terraprobe conducted a Phase I ESA for the Site. Based on the information gathered and observations made during this investigation, the report revealed evidence of potential environmental contamination associated with an adjacent property at 80 Thomas Street (up-gradient to the north and east of the subject site). This property is occupied by CTS of Canada Co., an automotive products manufacturing, and was identified as a registered hazardous waste generator. Identification of potential environmental contamination was based on current/previous potentially contaminating activities and hazardous waste generators at 80 Thomas Street.

It was recommended that a Phase II ESA be conducted at the identified areas of potential environmental concern at the subject property, to determine the location and concentration of potential contaminants in the soil or groundwater on, in or under the phase one property.

In the current investigation, three (3) boreholes were advanced in the investigated property to depths of up to 5.60 m bgs, and in three (3) of them, BH1(MW), BH2(MW) and BH3(MW), monitoring wells were installed to facilitate groundwater level monitoring and sampling.



On the basis of the boreholes completed, the stratigraphy at the investigated areas of the Site generally consists of brown to grey clayey silt till to up to 5.60 bgs, underlying by very dense soil most likely bedrock.

Groundwater static level measurement was taken at the monitoring well locations on February 19, 2020, and it was noted at depths ranging from 2.03 m bgs in BH2(MW) to 4.85 m bgs in BH1(MW). Based on the static water levels measured in three (3) monitoring wells, the local groundwater flow direction was determined to be northeast.

A total of nine (9) soil and six (6) groundwater samples were submitted to the laboratory for Metals, PHC(F1-F4), VOC, PCB, and/or pH analysis.

For the purpose of this Phase II ESA, the appropriate standards were identified as: Table 3 (Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Non-Potable Groundwater Condition – Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use for soil samples and All Types of Property Use for groundwater samples, medium to fine textured soil) as contained in the MOE Soil, Groundwater and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011, hereinafter referred to as the “MOE Standards”.

Findings - Soil

The results of chemical analysis for all nine (9) soil samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE Standards.

Findings - Groundwater

The results of chemical analysis for all six (6) groundwater samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE standards.

Recommendations

Based on the current subsurface investigation, it is concluded that no evidence of soil and groundwater contamination has occurred at the selected sampling locations. No further investigation is recommended at this time.



2. INTRODUCTION

Fisher Environmental Ltd. (Fisher) was commissioned by Mr. Rocco Forgione to carry out a Phase II Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) of the property located at 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, Ontario, hereinafter referred to as the “Site”. The subsurface soil and groundwater investigation was carried out between February 5 and 19, 2020.

3. PROPERTY DESCRIPTION

The Site is located on the north side of Thomas Street approximately 400 m west of the intersection of Queen Street South in Mississauga, Ontario. The Site is bounded by vacant land to the north and east, residential houses to the west and Thomas Street to the south. The Site has an area of approximately 1,680 m². The legal description of the Site is Part of Lot 4, Concession 4 W, City of Mississauga, Regional Municipality of Peel, Ontario. Please refer to Appendix A for a Site Location Map.

The Site is currently vacant and undeveloped and covered with snow. According to Mr. Forgione, the property owner, the Site was occupied by a two-storey residential house with a basement, which were demolished and removed from the site in 2009. In addition, in September 2019, the surface of the entire site was graded and leveled and approximately 2.4 to 3 meters of surface soil was removed from the Site.

4. EXISTING REPORTS REVIEW

The following previous report was reviewed and used as a source of background information:

TABLE 1: PREVIOUS REPORTS

Report Title:	Phase I Environmental Site Assessment, 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, Ontario
Prepared By:	Terraprobe
Date:	January 12, 2010.
Findings and Conclusions	
Based on the information gathered and observations made during this investigation, the report revealed evidence of potential environmental contamination associated with an adjacent property at 80 Thomas Street (up-gradient to the north and east of the subject site). This property is occupied by CTS of Canada Co., an automotive products manufacturing, and was identified as a registered hazardous waste generator. Identification of potential environmental contamination was based on current/previous potentially contaminating activities and hazardous waste generators at 80 Thomas Street.	



It was recommended that a Phase II ESA be conducted at the identified areas of potential environmental concern at the subject property, to determine the location and concentration of potential contaminants in the soil or groundwater on, in or under the phase one property.

5. SCOPE OF WORK

The current Phase II ESA was conducted in accordance with the CAN/CSA-Z769-00 standards, as published in March 2000 and reaffirmed in 2013, by the CSA Group.

A Phase II ESA involves sampling and testing of materials considered, usually by the outcome of a Phase I ESA or other investigation, to be possible instances of environmental contamination. The project, as carried out, fulfills the scope of a “Reconnaissance” type investigation in which conditions are previously unknown, and the aim is to establish whether any environmental contamination is present. Normal environmental assessment protocol reserves a detailed investigation for a subsequent phase if the reconnaissance survey indicates a requirement for further contaminant delineation.

The scope of this work generally consisted of the following:

- **Field Program** - Clearance of underground utilities and advancement of three (3) boreholes to depths of up to 6.00 m or resistance, and installation of three (3) groundwater monitoring wells.
- **Laboratory Testing Program** - Recovery and analysis of selected soil and groundwater samples for Metals, PHC (F1-F4), VOC, PCB, and/or pH.
- **Data Evaluation** - Comparison of results of chemical analyses with the applicable MOE (currently MECP) Standards.
- **Reporting** - Provision of final engineering report detailing findings of performed works, and any further recommendations.

As conducted, the present investigation may lack information or analytical work that are specific requirements for filing a Record of Site Condition (RSC) under Part XV.1 of the EPA and Amended O. Reg. 153/04, therefore, if a RSC is necessary, the property owner or its agent should undertake complementary investigations required under the RSC filing process.



6. FIELD PROGRAM

The subsurface soil and groundwater investigation (Phase II ESA) was carried out between February 5 and 19, 2020. The field work was conducted by Raja Ramdial, under supervision of Larissa Sakhnenko, of Fisher Environmental Ltd. who directed drilling and sampling operations, and assured proper chain of custody procedures for the recovered soil and groundwater samples.

Three (3) boreholes were advanced in the investigated property to depths of up to 5.60 m bgs, and in all of them monitoring wells were installed to facilitate groundwater level monitoring and sampling.

6.1. Site Preparation

Site preparation included the location of public and private underground services by referring to the respective utilities: Mississauga Hydro, Enbridge Gas, Bell Canada, Public Works, water, sewer and light cables to avoid potential disruptions to the utilities during the drilling. Soil drilling was conducted following receipt of clearance from all utilities for the given borehole locations.

6.2. Boreholes, Soil and Groundwater Sampling

The borehole locations were selected by an initial rationale as being the most likely locations of contamination. Refer to the attached Site Plan with Borehole and Monitoring Well Locations (Figure 1 in Appendix A) and Table 2 for description of borehole locations rationale.

Three (3) boreholes were advanced in the investigated property on February 5, 2020. Borehole drilling was carried out using a GeoProbe drilling rig. The boreholes were extended to depths of up to 5.60 m, at which point native material had been reached.

TABLE 2: BOREHOLE LOCATION RATIONALE

Borehole #	Borehole Location and Reason
BH1(MW)	Evaluate sub-surface soil and groundwater condition at the northeast corner of the Site in close proximity to the former off-site transformer location and in relation to potential impacts that may have historically originated from off-site industrial operation.
BH2(MW)	Evaluate sub-surface soil and groundwater condition along the north boundary of the Site in relation to potential impacts that may have historically originated from off-site industrial operation.



Borehole #	Borehole Location and Reason
BH3(MW)	Evaluate sub-surface soil and groundwater condition along the east boundary of the Site in relation to potential impacts that may have historically originated from off-site industrial operation.

Fisher retains Terra Firma Environmental Services Ltd. (Terra Firma) as our drilling contractor. Terra Firma maintains licensure for drilling (Water Well Drillers, Environmental Protection Act, Well Contractor License No. 6946) as required by the MOE, and conducted drilling and soil sampling works in accordance with CSA Standard Z769-00 (reaffirmed in 2013) and the Ontario Ministry of Environment and Energy (MOEE, currently MECP) “Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario”, December 1996, and in compliance with Occupational Health and Safety regulations.

The intrusive subsurface investigation was conducted by means of a GeoProbe® Model 420M / 7822DT direct push machine. The GeoProbe® applies static weight and hammer percussion to a rod string in order to advance the probing sampling rods into the subsurface. Soil samples were collected at 0.60 m (2 ft) intervals and at stratigraphic boundaries.

Soil and groundwater samples were collected and handled in accordance with generally accepted sampling and handling procedures used by the environmental consulting industry. For guidance, these practices rely on the 1996 MOEE publication “Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario”. To minimize the potential for cross contamination between soil samples, the split spoon sampler used to collect soil samples from the boreholes was brushed clean of soil and then washed in municipal water containing phosphate free detergent, rinsed in municipal water and then rinsed with distilled water.

As well, new disposable nitrile gloves and stainless-steel spatula were used during each sampling event to remove the soil cores from the sampler and to transfer the samples into plastic bags and/or glass jars.

Through each soil sample, the lithology and esthetic evidence of impacts (debris, staining and odours) were recorded as part of field quality control (QC) procedures. Additionally each sample was screened in the field for headspace vapour concentration (combustible soil vapour and total organic vapour) using the 10.6 eV lamp MiniRae 2000 PID calibrated to 100 ppm Isobutylene. The samples were kept out of direct sunlight during field storage and the headspace measurements were made after at least two hours had elapsed since the sample *was bagged*



and the sample had reached a minimum temperature of 15°C. The headspace monitoring was performed on the samples as a preliminary screening for analysis.

Selection of samples to be submitted for laboratory analysis are based on the headspace vapour concentration, physical evidence of odours/ staining, apparent water table and/or proximity to potential contaminant sources. If no odours/staining are noted in the soil samples, the samples with the highest field screening measurement (i.e. highest headspace vapour concentration) are selected for laboratory analysis. Soil samples from the boreholes selected for potential chemical analysis of organic parameters were placed directly into laboratory supplied glass jars at the time of sampling, labeled and packed with minimal headspace. Samples were kept in coolers provided with cold packs during field storage and transportation to Fisher Environmental Laboratories for analysis.

Two (2) field duplicate soil sample had been submitted to the lab for analysis for quality assurance/ quality control (QA/QC) purposes.

Following sampling, groundwater monitoring wells were installed in all three (3) boreholes, in accordance to O. Reg. 903.

6.3. Monitoring Wells Program

Three (3) monitoring wells were installed on the subject property. The wells were constructed of 52 mm ID diameter PVC pipes, which were pre-cleaned at the factory and delivered to the Site in sealed plastic bags. Further construction details of the monitoring wells are provided on the “Log of Boreholes” attached in Appendix B.

Groundwater sampling in the installed monitoring wells was conducted using bailers, where single-use (disposable) bailers are slowly lowered into the water column, allowed to fill, and removed.

Installed monitoring wells were sampled on February 9, 2020. It was noted that BH1(MW) located at the northeast corner was dry and very little water was found in BH3(MW) located near the east boundary of the Site. Additional groundwater sampling was conducted on February 19, 2020. Prior to sampling, three (3) well volumes of groundwater were purged from each well to ensure the sampling of “fresh” formation water.



Laboratory supplied sample containers were used to collect groundwater samples which were labeled, stored in coolers provided with cold packs during field storage and transportation to Fisher Environmental Laboratories for analysis.

One (1) field duplicate groundwater sample has been submitted to the lab for analysis for QA/QC purposes.

Groundwater static level measurement was conducted prior to sampling. The groundwater static level measurements are summarized in Table 3 below.

TABLE 3: GROUNDWATER STATIC LEVEL MEASUREMENTS

Location	Well Depth, m bgs	Groundwater Static Level, m bgs (February 9, 2020)	Groundwater Static Level, m bgs (February 19, 2020)	Groundwater Relative Elevation, m asl
BH1(MW)	5.14	Dry	4.85	95.15
BH2(MW)	5.17	3.50	2.03	97.97
BH3(MW)	5.60	5.40	4.46	95.54

The ground relative elevations were established using the benchmark “top of the concrete sidewalk near the southwest corner of the Site”, as having an assumed elevation of 100.00 m asl.

Groundwater generally flows from areas of high hydraulic head towards areas of low hydraulic head. To assess the direction of groundwater movement, the hydraulic head is measured at each well location. This is accomplished by taking water level measurements and referencing them to a known benchmark to determine their elevation. Water level measurements having higher elevations suggest greater hydraulic head. Conversely, lower elevations of the water table are indicative of a lesser hydraulic head.

Based on general topography and the distance to the nearest open water body – Mullet Creek, located approximately 230 m east, the local groundwater flow direction is predicted to be east.

Based on the static water levels measured in the three (3) monitoring wells, and relative ground elevations measured at the corresponding locations, the local groundwater flow direction was calculated to be northeast.



The localized shallow groundwater flow direction may be influenced by the presence of underground utilities, building foundation, variations in vertical and horizontal stratigraphy, depth of wells' screened intervals and/or well trauma.

6.4. *Well Record Filed with the MECP*

Groundwater monitoring well installations for this project are regulated under Regulation 903 of the Ontario Water Resources Act. The regulation reveals certain responsibilities on Fisher or Terra Firma and the property owner. As a condition to Terra Firma providing groundwater monitoring well installation services, our client has accepted responsibility for ensuring that the property owner accepts the following conditions:

1. The name and address of the property owner have been provided.
2. Terra Firma has permission to submit well records to the Ministry and to the property owner and to report multiple installations on a single well record.
3. Well tags on installations must not be removed or destroyed.
4. Unless otherwise agreed, installations will be decommissioned by the property owner within 180 days of installation.
5. The property owner is responsible for future decommissioning of all installations in accordance with the regulation.
6. The property owner is responsible for any expenses associated with controlling and decommissioning installations that have, or may have in the future, artesian conditions.
7. Maintenance of well installations in accordance with the regulation will be by the property owner. This includes ensuring that seals remain adequate for preventing water or gas migration between formations and to/from surface, that seals do not deteriorate and that wells are decommissioned.
8. The client and property owner accept responsibility for the inherent risk associated with industry standard installations, and acknowledge that conditions and materials do not remain constant with time nor that they can be completely quantified or predicted in advance.



6.5. Site Topography and Geology

The Google Earth indicates that the ground surface elevation in the vicinity of the property is approximately 158 to 160 m asl. The Site area is flat and leveled. There is approximately 2 m drop in grade at the west property boundary and the Site is at the same elevation with the north, east and south adjacent land.

The closest body of water is Mullet Creek, which runs north-south, approximately 230 m east of the Site, which connects to the Credit River further south, eventually flowing to the south east towards Lake Ontario. Based on the general topography of the Site and surrounding area and distance to the closest open water body (Mullet Creek), the near-surface groundwater at the Site is inferred to flow to the east.

According to Sharp, D.R., 1980: Quaternary Geology of Toronto and Surrounding Area Southern Ontario; Ontario Survey Preliminary Map. P. 2204, Geological Series, the Site is situated in an area characterized as Young Till: clayey silt till.

On the basis of the boreholes completed, the stratigraphy at the investigated areas of the Site generally consists of brown to grey clayey silt till to up to 5.6 bgs, underlying by very dense soil most likely bedrock. Bedrock in the vicinity of the Site is expected to be grey shale with limestone interbeds of the Georgian Bay Formation. A description of the subsurface conditions encountered at the boreholes locations is presented in Appendix B - Log of Boreholes.

6.6. Head Space Combustible Vapours

A 10.6 eV lamp MiniRae 2000 PID calibrated to 100 ppm Isobutylene was used to measure combustible vapours in the soil samples. Vapour concentrations were read during the soil sampling and all soil samples had concentrations of 0 ppm. The headspace readings for all collected soil samples are shown on the Log of Boreholes attached in Appendix B of this report.

6.7. Visual Olfactory Soil / Groundwater Quality

During the borehole-drilling program, the following visual/olfactory observations were made:

- No fill materials were encountered.
- No odours were noted in any collected soil or groundwater samples.



6.8. Selection of Analytical Samples and Parameters

Selection of samples for environmental analysis was based on expectations of Site conditions, and proximity of potential contaminant sources.

Nine (9) soil samples were submitted to the laboratory for Metals, PHC (F1-F4), VOC, PCB, and/or pH analysis. Six (6) groundwater samples were collected from the three (3) installed groundwater wells, and were submitted to the laboratory for Metals, PHC (F1-F4), VOC and PCB analysis.

TABLE 4: RATIONALE FOR ANALYTICAL PARAMETER

Parameter	Description
<i>Metals</i>	Various metallic elements can cause adverse environmental effects at relatively low concentrations. Such metals are associated with industrial activities and/or the use of fill materials of unknown quality, both historic and current, and it is common practice to include Metals analysis in subsurface soil investigations. Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples collected at the Site were submitted for Metals analysis.
<i>PHC(F1-F4)</i>	PHC are components of gasoline, diesel and other petroleum products for which soil quality guidelines have been developed. These compounds are widely utilized and often included in the evaluation of a Site's overall subsurface condition. Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples collected at the Site were submitted for PHC (F1-F4) analysis.
<i>VOC</i>	VOC are any volatile compound of carbon, excluding methane, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, carbonic acid, metallic carbides or carbonates, ammonium carbonate, and exempt compounds. VOC are included in gasoline, diesel, crude oil, lubricant, waste oil, adhesive, paint, stain, solvents, resin, monomer, and/or any other material containing VOC. Note that VOC analysis includes Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylene (BTEX) parameters. Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples collected at the Site were submitted for VOC analysis.
<i>PCB</i>	PCBs are mixtures of synthetic organic chemicals with the same basic chemical structure and similar physical properties ranging from oily liquids to waxy solids. Due to their non-flammability, chemical stability, high boiling point and electrical insulating properties, PCB were used in hundreds of industrial and commercial applications including electrical, heat transfer, and hydraulic equipment; as plasticizers in paints, plastics and rubber products; in pigments, dyes and carbonless copy paper and many other applications. One (1) soil and one (1) groundwater sample collected at the Site were submitted for PCB analysis.
<i>pH</i>	Soil pH is referred to as the "acidity" of the soil. When the soil pH is too "acid" (low pH) or too "alkaline" (high pH), nutrients present in the soil become locked-up or unavailable. Two (2) soil samples collected at the Site were submitted for pH analysis.



7. LABORATORY PROGRAM

7.1. General

Recovered soil and groundwater samples were submitted to Fisher Environmental Laboratories for analysis. As a Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation (CALA) registered analytical facility, QA/QC procedures were maintained consistent with CALA requirements and standard laboratory practices. The laboratories ensured that analytical sub-samples were, by appearance, representative of the whole sample as collected in the field.

7.2. Data Evaluation

7.2.1. Soil and Groundwater Standards

The MOE presents Soil and Groundwater Standards, under the Publication “Soil, Groundwater and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act” April 15, 2011. These standards present soil and groundwater criteria, which have been developed with regard to toxicological data. They are levels at and below which no environmental or safety concerns, or adverse conditions, are anticipated for environments or persons with average sensitivity.

The subject property has been used for residential purposes, and it is our understanding that the property will maintain its current residential land use.

With regards to the potability status of the groundwater, it is understood that the surrounding area relies on municipal water as a source of drinking water. For the purpose of assessing the soil and groundwater quality at the subject site in accordance to the requirements for site assessment, under Part XV.1 of the EPA and Ontario Regulation 153/04, it is our intention to utilize a non-potable groundwater condition standard.

As specified by O. Reg. 153/04, "coarse textured soil is defined as material having more than 50 percent (by mass) of particles that are 75 µm or larger in mean diameter. Materials having more than 50 percent (by mass) of particles that are smaller than 75 µm in mean diameter are medium and fine textured soils." "When at least 1/3 of the soil at the property, measured by volume, consists of coarse textured soil, the standard for coarse textured soil shall apply. In any other case, the standard for medium and fine textured soil may be applied".



A grain size analysis was not completed at the time of the investigation, however, considering the visually identified soil types encountered at the borehole locations, and the distribution of boreholes across the Site, the generally more conservative site condition standards for coarse textured soil have been applied.

For the purpose of this Phase II ESA, the appropriate standards were identified as: Table 3 (Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Non-Potable Groundwater Condition – Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use for soil samples and All Types of Property Use for groundwater samples, medium to fine textured soil) as contained in the MOE Soil, Groundwater and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011, hereinafter referred to as the “MOE Standards”.

The criteria values are presented with the results of analysis in the last column of the Certificates of Analysis (Appendix C).

7.2.2. Soil and Groundwater Quality

Nine (9) soil and six (6) groundwater samples were submitted to the laboratory for Metals, PHC (F1-F4), VOC, PCB, and/or pH analysis. A copy of the Laboratory Certificates of Analysis is provided in Appendix C. Results of the chemical analyses are summarized in Table 6.

TABLE 5: EXCEEDANCES OF APPLICABLE SITE CONDITION STANDARDS

Borehole	Sample Depth	Sample #	Parameters Analyzed	Exceedances of April 15, 2011 Table 3 MOE Standards, Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use (R/P/I) Non-Potable Groundwater condition
Soil (20-4038) - February 5, 2020				
BH1(MW)	0.00-0.60 m	20-4038-1	PCB	No Exceedances
BH1(MW)	3.00-3.60 m	20-4038-2	Metals PHC (F1-F4) pH	No Exceedances No Exceedances 8.3
BH1(MW)	4.55-5.15 m	20-4038-3	VOC	No Exceedances
BH1(MW)	4.55-5.15 m	20-4038-4 Duplicate	VOC	No Exceedances
BH2(MW)	3.00-3.60 m	20-4038-5	Metals PHC (F1-F4)	No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH2(MW)	4.55-5.15 m	20-4038-6	VOC pH	No Exceedances 8.3



Borehole	Sample Depth	Sample #	Parameters Analyzed	Exceedances of April 15, 2011 Table 3 MOE Standards, Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use (R/P/I) Non-Potable Groundwater condition
BH3(MW)	3.00-3.60 m	20-4038-7	Metals PHC (F1-F4)	No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH3(MW)	3.00-3.60 m	20-4038-8 Duplicate	Metals PHC (F1-F4)	No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH3(MW)	4.55-5.15 m	20-4038-9	VOC	No Exceedances
Groundwater (20-4070) - February 9, 2020				
BH2(MW)	Groundwater	20-4070-1	VOC	No Exceedances
BH3(MW)	Groundwater	20-4070-2	VOC	No Exceedances
Groundwater (20-4114) - February 19, 2020				
BH1(MW)	Groundwater	20-4114-1	Metals PHC (F1-F4) VOC PCB	No Exceedances No Exceedances No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH2(MW)	Groundwater	20-4114-2	Metals PHC (F1-F4)	No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH3(MW)	Groundwater	20-4114-3	Metals PHC (F1-F4) VOC	No Exceedances No Exceedances No Exceedances
BH3(MW)	Groundwater	20-4114-4 Duplicate	Metals PHC (F1-F4)	No Exceedances No Exceedances

NOTES: PHC (F1-F4)*: Petroleum Hydrocarbons fractions (F1-F4)

F1 (C6-C10) Gasoline less BTEX

F2 (C10-C16) Diesel

F3 (C16-C34) Diesel

F4 (C34-C50) Heavy Oil

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds, PCB: Polychlorinated Biphenyls, pH: potential of Hydrogen,

Bold: Exceeds the MOE Standards

*For a site to meet this standard there must be no evidence of free product, including but not limited to, visible petroleum hydrocarbon film or sheen present on any groundwater samples.

7.2.3. Metals

Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples were submitted for Metals analysis.

Soil & Groundwater

The results of chemical analysis for Metals parameters in the submitted soil and groundwater samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE Standards.



7.2.4. Petroleum Hydrocarbons (PHC)

Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples were submitted for PHC (F1-F4) analysis.

Soil & Groundwater

The results of chemical analysis for PHC (F1-F4) parameters in the submitted soil and groundwater were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE Standards.

7.2.5. Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC)

Four (4) soil and four (4) groundwater samples were submitted for VOC analysis.

Soil & Groundwater

The results of chemical analysis for VOC parameters in the submitted soil and groundwater samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE Standards.

7.2.6. Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)

One (1) soil and one (1) groundwater samples were submitted for PCB analysis.

Soil & Groundwater

The results of chemical analysis for PCB parameters in the submitted soil and groundwater samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE Standards.

7.2.7. pH

Two (2) soil samples were submitted to the laboratory for pH analysis. The result of pH for the submitted soil samples were found to be within the recommended range of 5 to 9 (for surface samples) or 5 to 11 (for subsurface samples).



7.3. Quality Assurance/Quality Control

A chain of custody form was filled out for all samples prior to submitting to the laboratory. The chain of custody documented movement from selection of the sample to receipt at the laboratory and provided sample identification, requested analysis, and condition of samples upon arrival at the laboratory.

The laboratory checks randomly selected samples for Quality Assurance. Generally, one sample for every twenty samples submitted is selected for Quality Assurance checks. For each parameter, there is an acceptable upper and lower limit for the measured concentration of the parameter. Measured concentrations of analyzed samples must fall within the upper and lower acceptable limits in order for the sample to be valid. If the result exceeds the upper or lower acceptable limits, the sample must be re-analyzed.

Based on Quality Assurance Reports provided by Fisher Environmental Laboratories, measured concentrations in soil samples were within the acceptable limits for quality control. Copies of the QA/QC Reports for Metals, PHC (F1-F4) and VOC in soil and groundwater are included with the Certificates of Analysis in Appendix C.

The QA/QC program also includes the collection of field duplicate samples for laboratory analysis as follows:

- One (1) field duplicate soil sample of BH1 (4.55-5.15 m bgs), analyzed for VOC;
- One (1) field duplicate soil sample of BH3 (3.00-3.60 m bgs), analyzed for Metals and PHC (F1-F4); and
- One (1) field duplicate groundwater sample BH3(MW), analyzed for Metals and PHC (F1-F4).

Relative percent differences (RPDs) were calculated for the field duplicate samples. Quantitative correlation was not calculable for the analytical results of the field duplicate samples and their corresponding sample pairs with reported concentrations equal to or less than five times the reportable detection limits.

Acceptable correlation was observed between all analytical results for the field duplicate soil and groundwater samples.



8. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

- Fisher carried out a Phase II Environmental Site Assessment of the property located at 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, Ontario. The subsurface soil and groundwater investigation was carried out between February 5 and 19, 2020.
- Three (3) boreholes were advanced in the investigated property to depths of up to 5.6 m bgs, and in three (3) of them, BH1(MW), BH2(MW) and BH3(MW), monitoring wells were installed to facilitate groundwater level monitoring and sampling.
- On the basis of the boreholes completed, the stratigraphy at the investigated areas of the Site generally consists of brown to grey clayey silt till to up to 5.60 bgs, underlying by very dense soil most likely bedrock.
- Groundwater static level measurement was taken at the monitoring well locations on February 19, 2020, and it was noted at depths ranging from 2.03 m bgs in BH2(MW) to 4.85 m bgs in BH1(MW). Based on the static water levels measured in three (3) monitoring wells, the local groundwater flow direction was determined to be northeast.
- Nine (9) soil and six (6) groundwater samples were submitted to the laboratory for Metals, PHC (F1-F4), PCB, VOC, and/or pH analysis.
- The results of chemical analysis for all nine (9) submitted soil samples were found to be in compliance the applicable MOE standards.
- The results of chemical analysis for all six (6) submitted groundwater samples were found to be in compliance with the applicable MOE standards.

Based on the current subsurface investigation, it is concluded that no evidence of soil and groundwater contamination has occurred at the selected sampling locations. No further investigation is recommended at this time.



9. LIMITATIONS

This report was prepared for use by Mr. Rocco Forgione, and is based on the work as described in the Scope of Work. The conclusions presented in this report reflect existing Site conditions within the scope of this assignment.

No investigation method can completely eliminate the possibility of obtaining partially imprecise or incomplete information. It can only reduce the possibility to an acceptable level. Professional judgment was exercised in gathering and analyzing the information obtained and the formulation of the conclusions and recommendations. Like all professional persons rendering advice, we do not act as absolute insurers of the conclusions reached, but commit ourselves to care and competence in reaching those conclusions. Where a Phase II ESA is conducted without the completion of a current Phase I ESA, it is noted that the selected test locations are based on information made readily available to Fisher and/or a cursory review of current site operations. In such instances, knowledge of historical and/or neighbouring property use data may be significantly limited. No warranty, whether expressed or implied, is included or intended in this report.

The scope of services performed may not be appropriate for the purposes of other users. This report should not be used in contexts other than pertaining to the evaluation of the property at the current time. Written authorization must be obtained from Fisher Environmental Ltd. prior to use by any other parties, or any future use of this document or its findings, conclusions, or recommendations represented herein. Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions made on the basis of it, are the responsibility of the third parties. Fisher Environmental Ltd. accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report.

Fisher Environmental Ltd. notes that the work conducted at the Site may not fully satisfy the MOE (currently MECP) requirements for the purpose of filling a Record of Site Condition (RSC). Should a RSC be required, then additional investigations should be conducted at the Site.



10. QUALIFICATIONS OF ASSESSOR

The field works and report preparation for this assessment were conducted by Mrs. Larissa Sakhnenko, who has been trained and has 22 years of experience in conducting Phase II ESAs in accordance with the CSA Standard. Mrs. Sakhnenko has conducted more than 300 Phase II ESAs for commercial/industrial/residential clients and government agencies and is routinely engaged in this field.

As a Qualified Person who conducts and supervises Phase II ESAs, Mr. David Fisher, president of Fisher Environmental Ltd., is a senior Managerial and Environmental Engineering Specialist with over 30 years of progressive, innovative experience in the Petrochemical and Environmental Engineering Industry. Mr. Fisher is responsible for the development and management of a progressive environmental consulting engineering company specializing in environmental site assessments and remediation, geotechnical and hydrogeological investigations, tank removals, PCB waste treatment, land reclamation, recycling, hazardous waste disposal, and associated laboratory analytical practices.

Fisher Environmental Ltd. has been established as a team of engineers and consultants since 1989, and continues to develop a strong, wide client base. The company is staffed with personnel holding graduate or postgraduate qualifications at the Markham headquarters, as well as specialist associates offering a broad range of expertise and knowledge in environmental consulting. With a background in the petroleum industry, extensive experience has been gained in the prevention and cleanup of contamination in air, water and soil.



11. REFERENCES

The Phase II ESA was conducted in accordance with the applicable Regulations, Guidelines, Policies, Standards, Protocols and Objectives administrated by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment. Specific reference is made to the following:

- CAN/CSA Standard Z769-00 (reaffirmed in 2013), Phase II Environmental Site Assessment, A National Standard of Canada;
- “Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario” Ministry of the Environment and Energy, December 1996;
- Environmental Protection Act, RSO 1990, Charter E. 19, as amended, September 2004;
- “Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act”, Ministry of the Environment, dated April 15, 2011;
- The Ontario Water Resources Act – R.R.O. 1990, Regulation 903 – Amended to O. Reg. 128.03, August 2003;
- Quaternary Geology of Toronto and Surrounding Area, Southern Ontario; Ontario Geological Survey Preliminary Map P 2204, Geological Series, Sharpe, D.R., 1980;
- Google Earth;
- Phase I ESA, 86 Thomas Street, Mississauga, ON, dated January 12, 2010, prepared by Terraprobe, Project Number 1-09-4325.



APPENDIX A – SITE LOCATION MAP AND SITE PLAN WITH BOREHOLE LOCATIONS AND REGIONAL PHGYSIOGRAPHIC MAPS





**Fisher
Environmental
Ltd.**

400 Esna Park Dr., #15
Markham, Ontario
L3R 3K2

Tel: 905 475-7755
Fax: 905 475-7718

KEY PLAN



LEGEND

PROJECT NAME AND ADDRESS

PHASE II ESA
86 Thomas Street,
Mississauga, ON

PROJECT NO.

FE-P 20-10069

DATE

5 FEBRUARY 2020

SCALE

AS SHOWN

FIGURE: A

**SITE
LOCATION MAP.**

80 THOMAS STREET
VACANT LOT
(FORMER INDUSTRIAL USE)
PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT

RESIDENTIAL USE UNDER
CONSTRUCTION

Phase II
Property

BH1(MW)

BH2(MW)

BH3(MW)

0m 10m 20m

FE Fisher
Environmental
Ltd.

400 Esna Park Dr. #15 Tel: 905 475-7755
Markham, Ontario Fax: 905 475-7718
L3R 3K2

KEY PLAN



LEGEND



Borehole/Monitoring Well
Location by Fisher

PROJECT NAME AND ADDRESS

PHASE II ESA
86 Thomas Street,
Mississauga, ON

PROJECT NO.

FE-P 20-10069

DATE

5 FEBRUARY 2020

SCALE

AS SHOWN

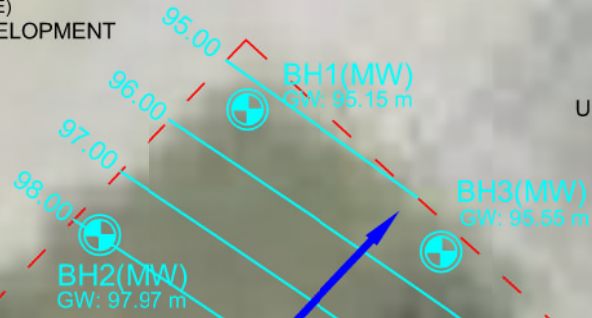
FIGURE: 1

SITE PLAN with
BOREHOLE/
MONITORING WELL
LOCATIONS.

80 THOMAS STREET
VACANT LOT
(FORMER INDUSTRIAL USE)
PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT

RESIDENTIAL USE
UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Phase II Property



400 Esna Park Dr. #15
Markham, Ontario
L3R 3K2
Tel: 905 475-7755
Fax: 905 475-7718



LEGEND



Borehole/Monitoring Well
Location by Fisher



Groundwater Flow
Direction - NORTHEAST

PROJECT NAME AND ADDRESS

PHASE II ESA
86 Thomas Street,
Mississauga, ON

PROJECT NO.
FE-P 20-10069

DATE
19 FEBRUARY 2020

SCALE
AS SHOWN

FIGURE: 2
SITE PLAN with CONTOURS
of GROUNDWATER
ELEVATIONS and the
INTERPRETED
GROUNDWATER FLOW
DIRECTION.



Fisher Environmental Ltd.

400 Esna Park Dr., #15
Markham, Ontario
L3R 3K2

Tel: 905 475-7755
Fax: 905 475-7718

KEY PLAN



LEGEND

PROJECT NAME AND ADDRESS

PHASE II ESA
86 Thomas Street,
Mississauga, ON

PROJECT NO.
FE-P 20-10069

DATE
5 FEBRUARY 2020

SCALE
AS SHOWN

FIGURE: B

TOPOGRAPHICAL
MAP.



**Fisher
Environmental
Ltd.**

400 Esna Park Dr., #15
Markham, Ontario
L3R 3K2

Tel: 905 475-7755
Fax: 905 475-7718

KEY PLAN



LEGEND

3 Young tills deposits 3b: *clayey silt till*

PROJECT NAME AND ADDRESS

PHASE II ESA
86 Thomas Street,
Mississauga, ON

PROJECT NO.

FE-P 20-10069

DATE

5 FEBRUARY 2020

SCALE

NSC

FIGURE: C

Surficial
Geology.

APPENDIX B – LOG OF BOREHOLES





Fisher
Environmental Ltd.

Log of Borehole: BH1(MW)
86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, Ontario

Sheet: 1 of 3

Project #: 20-10069

G.S.Elevation:

Location: Northeast corner of the Site.

Drill Method: GeoProbe

Drilling Date: February 5, 2020

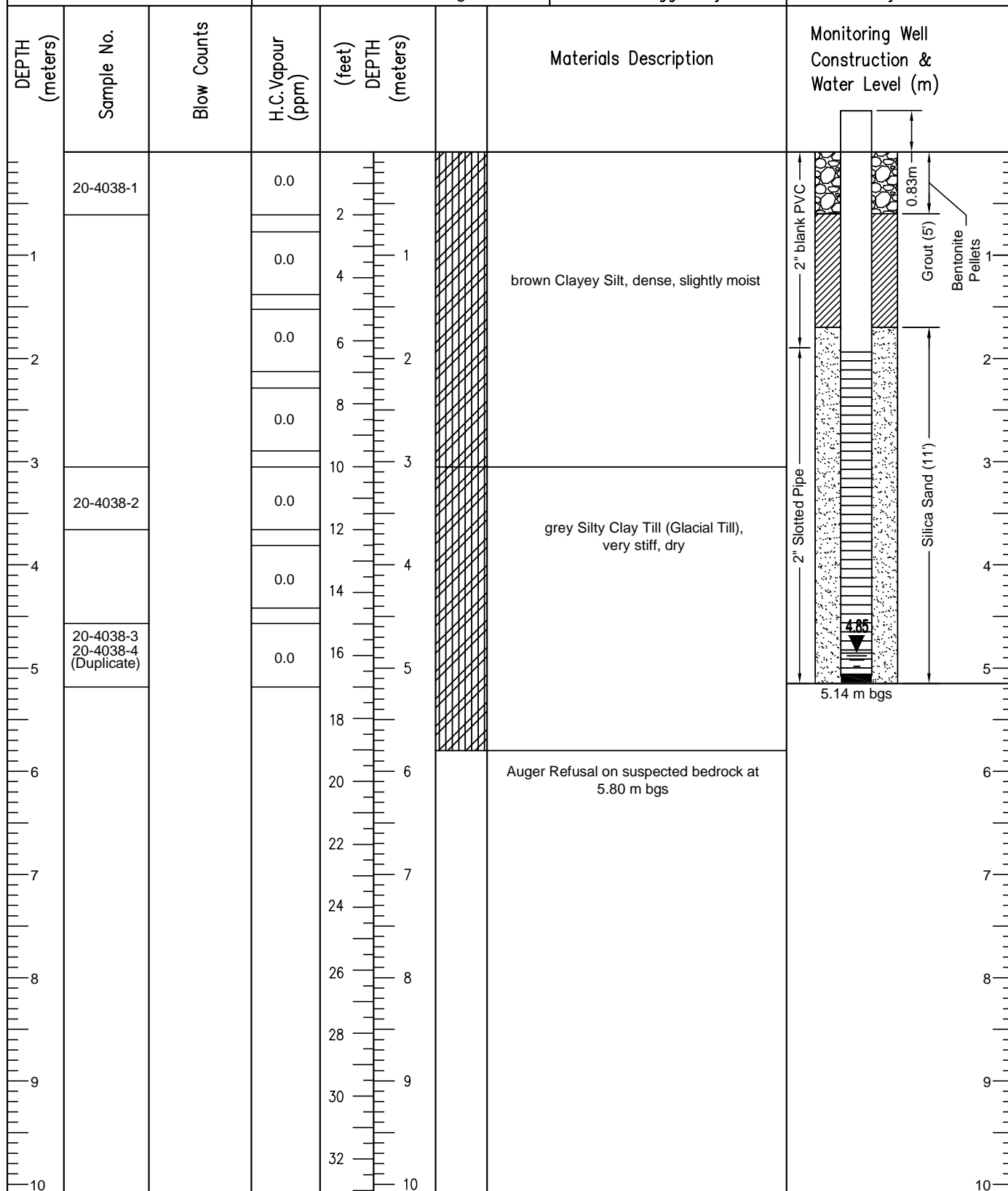
Sample Method: Split Spoon

Dates: Water Level February 19, 2020

Borehole Diameter: 4" Water Level: 4.85 m bgs

Logged By: LS

Checked By: SF





Fisher
Environmental Ltd.

Log of Borehole: BH2(MW)
86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, Ontario

Sheet: 2 of 3

Project #: 20-10069

G.S.Elevation:

Location: Along north property line.

Drill Method: GeoProbe

Drilling Date: February 5, 2020

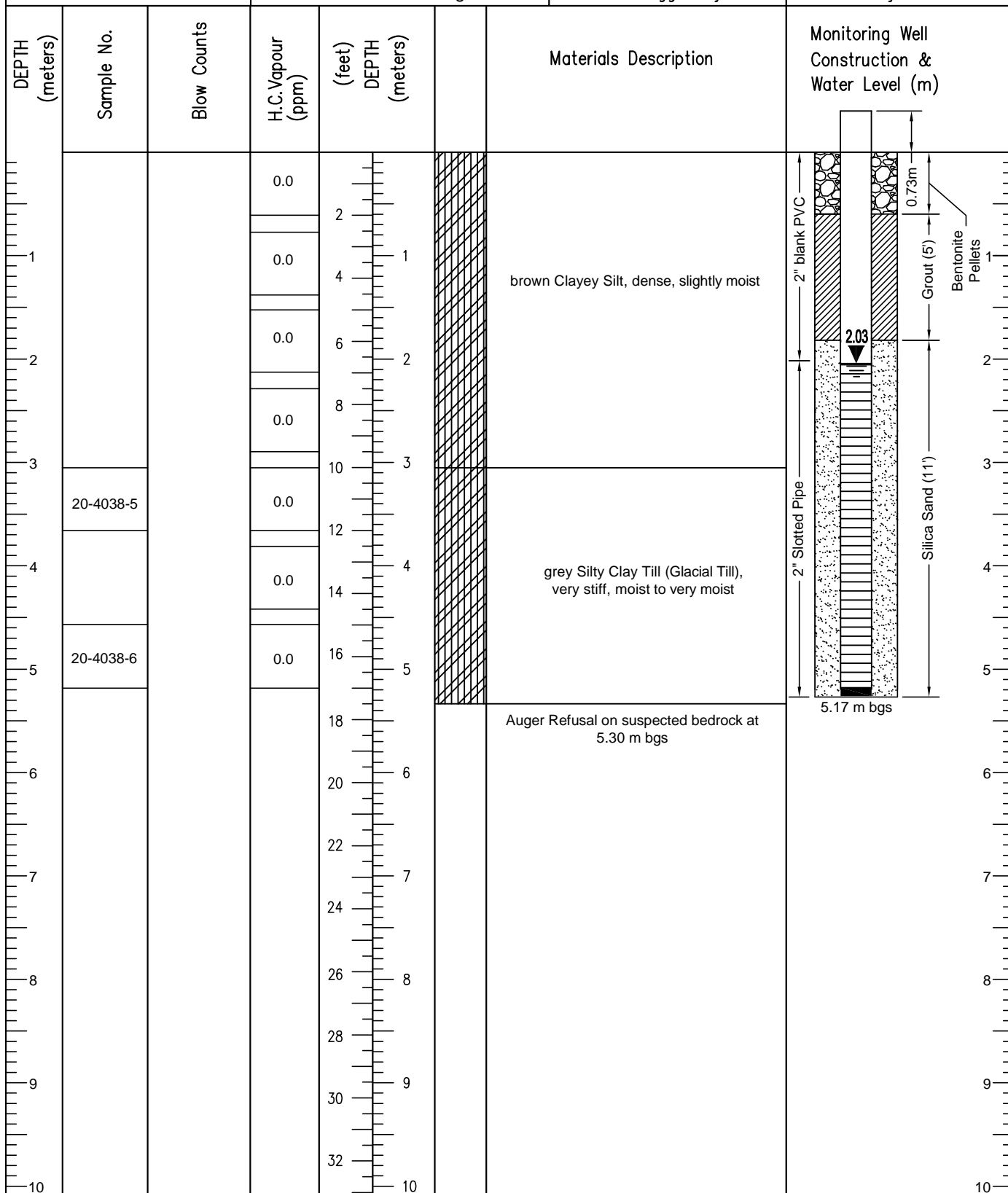
Sample Method: Split Spoon

Dates: Water Level February 19, 2020

Borehole Diameter: 4" Water Level: 2.03 m bgs

Logged By: LS

Checked By: SF





Fisher
Environmental Ltd.

Log of Borehole: BH2(MW)
86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, Ontario

Sheet: 3 of 3

Project #: 20-10069

G.S.Elevation:

Location: Along east property line.

Drill Method: GeoProbe

Drilling Date: February 5, 2020

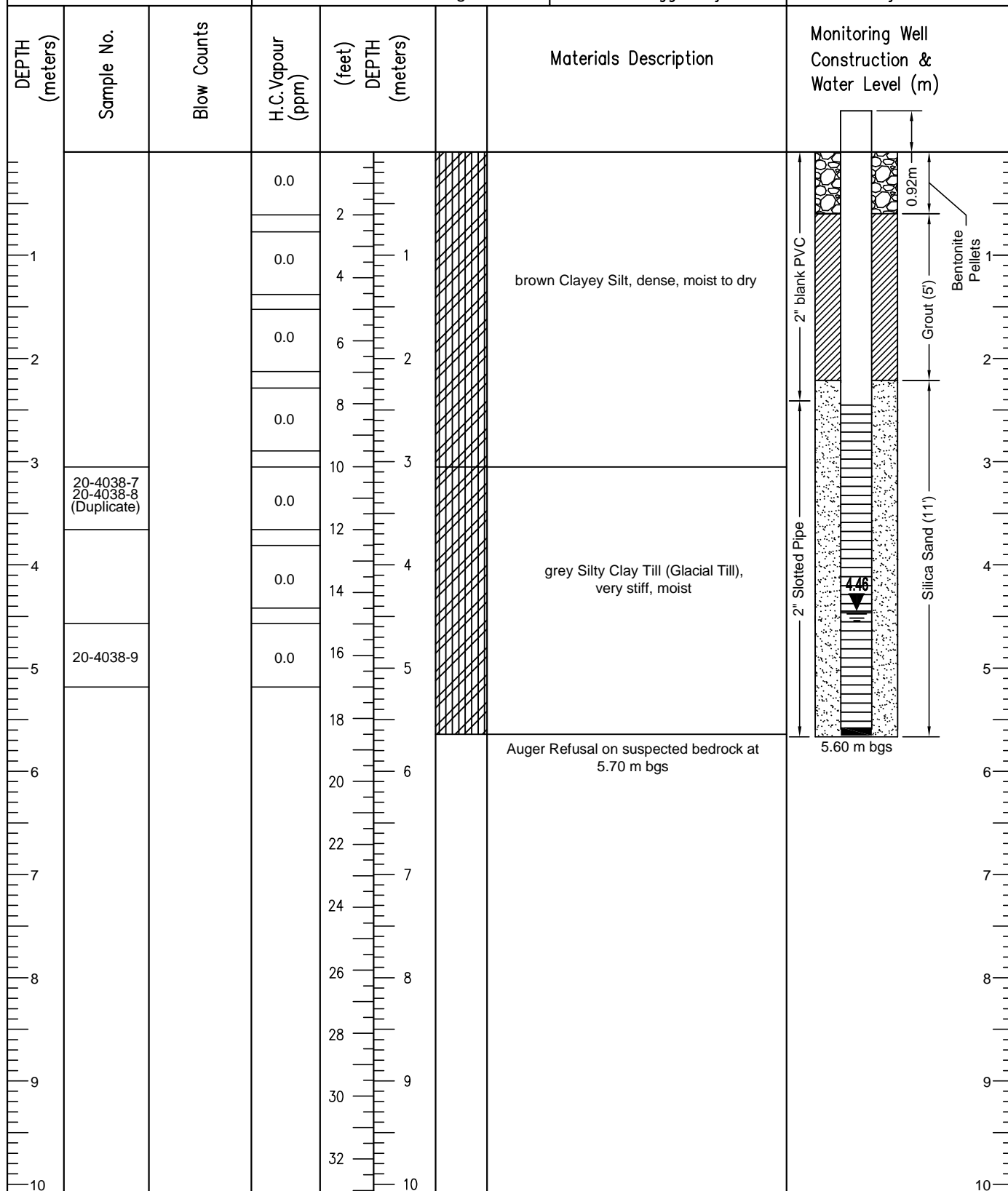
Sample Method: Split Spoon

Dates: Water Level February 9, 2020

Borehole Diameter: 4" Water Level: 4.46 m bgs

Logged By: LS

Checked By: SF



APPENDIX C – CERTIFICATES OF ANALYSIS





FISHER ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORIES

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FAX: 905 475-7718
www.fisherenvironmental.com

Client: Rocco Forgione

Address:

Tel.: 416-736-4900

Email:

Attn.:

F.E. Job #: 20-4038

Project Name: 86 Thomas Street

Project ID: FE-P 20-10069

Date Sampled: 5-Feb-2020

Date Received: 6-Feb-2020

Date Reported: 27-Feb-2020

Location: 86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, ON

Certificate of Analysis

Analyses	Matrix	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab SOP	Method Reference
Metals	Soil	4	11-Feb-20	11-Feb-20	Metals F-18	EPA 200.2/200.8
VOCs	Soil	4	7-Feb-20	26-Feb-20	VOCs F-14	SW-846, 8260C
PHCs (F1 & BTEX)	Soil	4	7-Feb-20	26-Feb-20	PHCs F-7	CCME CWS
PHCs (F2 - F4)	Soil	4	7-Feb-20	7-Feb-20	PHCs F-7	CCME CWS
PCBs	Soil	1	20-Feb-20	20-Feb-20	PCBs F-5	SM 6630C
pH	Soil	2	10-Feb-20	10-Feb-20	pH-EC-SAR F-16	SW-846, 9045D
Moisture Content	Soil	9	N/A	10-Feb-20	Support Procedures F-99	Carter (1993)

Fisher Environmental Laboratories is accredited by CALA (the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation Inc.) for specific parameters as required by Ontario Regulation 153/04. All analytical testing has been performed in accordance with ISO 17025 and the Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act published by Ontario Ministry of the Environment.

Authorized by:

Roger Lin, Ph. D., C. Chem.
Laboratory Manager



Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs, pH
Sample Description:	9 Soil Samples

Parameter	20-4038-2	20-4038-5	20-4038-7	20-4038-8		Soil Standards ¹
	MW1	MW2	MW3	MW3 (DUP)		
	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m		
Concentration (µg/g)						
Metals in Soil						
Antimony	<1	<1	<1	<1		7.5
Arsenic	4.9	<1	4.1	1.9		18
Barium	46	47	71	73		390
Beryllium	<2	<2	<2	<2		(5) 4
Boron	6.2	6.0	<5	6.8		120
Cadmium	<1	<1	<1	1.0		1.2
Chromium	16	14	11	12		160
Cobalt	10	8.5	9.6	7.6		22
Copper	20	16	18	15		(180) 140
Lead	<10	<10	<10	<10		120
Molybdenum	<2	<2	<2	<2		6.9
Nickel	23	23	23	20		(130) 100
Selenium	<1	1.7	<1	1.7		2.4
Silver	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		(25) 20
Thallium	<1	<1	<1	<1		1
Uranium	<1	<1	<1	<1		23
Vanadium	19	14	12	18		86
Zinc	48	46	37	35		340

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 2: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Potable Ground Water Condition.

Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use (**R/P/I**); () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	CRM	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/g)		(µg/g)		Recovery (%)	
Metals in Soil						
Antimony	<1	1	1.4	0-10	108	70-130
Arsenic	<1	1	77	25-125	100	70-130
Barium	<5	5	216	149-281	111	70-130
Beryllium	<2	2	<2	0-5	109	70-130
Boron	<5	5	8.2	5-20	88	70-130
Cadmium	<1	1	2.2	0-5	102	70-130
Chromium	<5	5	30	14-54	110	70-130
Cobalt	<2	2	12	9-15	113	70-130
Copper	<5	5	168	139-243	116	70-130
Lead	<10	10	131	68-184	87	70-130
Molybdenum	<2	2	3.3	0-5	107	70-130
Nickel	<5	5	54	33-75	104	70-130
Selenium	<1	1	<1	0-5	93	70-130
Silver	<0.5	0.5	1.1	0-5	91	70-130
Thallium	<1	1	<1	0-5	95	70-130
Uranium	<1	1	1.2	0-5	117	70-130
Vanadium	<10	10	24	17-51	92	70-130
Zinc	<30	30	423	337-597	108	70-130

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
<i>Metals in Soil</i>						
Antimony	0.0	0-30				
Arsenic	0.0	0-30				
Barium	8.3	0-30				
Beryllium	0.0	0-30				
Boron	28	0-30				
Cadmium	0.0	0-30				
Chromium	3.8	0-30				
Cobalt	7.3	0-30				
Copper	1.4	0-30				
Lead	29	0-30				
Molybdenum	28	0-30				
Nickel	0.0	0-30				
Selenium	0.0	0-30				
Silver	0.0	0-30				
Thallium	0.0	0-30				
Uranium	0.0	0-30				
Vanadium	2.4	0-30				
Zinc	0.0	0-30				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs, pH
Sample Description:	9 Soil Samples

Parameter	20-4038-3	20-4038-4	20-4038-6	20-4038-9		Soil Standards ¹
	MW1	MW1 (DUP)	MW2	MW3		
	4.55-5.15m	4.55-5.15m	4.55-5.15m	4.55-5.15m		
Concentration (µg/g)						
VOCs in Soil						
Acetone	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		(28) 16
Benzene	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		(0.17) 0.21
Bromodichloromethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(1.9) 1.5
Bromoform	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.26) 0.27
Bromomethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.12) 0.05
Chlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(2.7) 2.4
Chloroform	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.18) 0.05
Dibromochloromethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(2.9) 2.3
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(1.7) 1.2
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(6) 4.8
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.097) 0.083
Dichlordifluoromethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(25) 16
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.6) 0.47
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(2.5) 1.9
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.75) 0.084
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.085) 0.05
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.081) 0.05
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(1.6) 1.1
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
Hexane (n)	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(34) 2.8
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		(44) 16
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		(4.3) 1.7
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(1.4) 0.75
Methylene Chloride	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.96) 0.1
Styrene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(2.2) 0.7
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.05) 0.058
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(2.3) 0.28
Toluene	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		(6) 2.3
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(3.4) 0.38
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05
Trichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(0.52) 0.061
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(5.8) 4
Vinyl Chloride	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		(0.022) 0.02
Xylenes	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(25) 3.1
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	76	76	85	87		50-140
Toluene-d8	63	69	68	65		50-140
4-Bromofluorobenzene	103	101	96	140		50-140

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 2: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Potable Ground Water Condition.

Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use (R/P/I); () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/g)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
VOCs in Soil						
Acetone	<0.5	0.5	114	50-140	122	50-140
Benzene	<0.02	0.02	97	60-130	103	50-140
Bromodichloromethane	<0.05	0.05	97	50-140	101	50-140
Bromoform	<0.05	0.05	97	60-130	102	50-140
Bromomethane	<0.05	0.05	90	50-140	104	50-140
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.05	0.05	103	60-130	110	50-140
Chlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	101	60-130	89	50-140
Chloroform	<0.05	0.05	94	60-130	110	50-140
Dibromochloromethane	<0.05	0.05	94	60-130	96	50-140
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	86	60-130	106	50-140
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	92	60-130	94	50-140
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	101	60-130	82	50-140
Dichlordifluoromethane	<0.05	0.05	87	50-140	66	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	101	60-130	109	50-140
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	98	60-130	96	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	116	60-130	105	50-140
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	104	60-130	104	50-140
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	102	60-130	105	50-140
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.05	0.05	105	60-130	110	50-140
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.05	0.05	106	60-130	97	50-140
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	0.05	96	60-130	93	50-140
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.05	0.05	96	60-130	92	50-140
Hexane (n)	<0.05	0.05	77	60-130	71	50-140
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<0.5	0.5	91	50-140	106	50-140
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<0.5	0.5	122	50-140	124	50-140
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<0.05	0.05	115	60-130	85	50-140
Methylene Chloride	<0.05	0.05	87	60-130	101	50-140
Styrene	<0.05	0.05	117	60-130	106	50-140
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	0.05	91	60-130	96	50-140
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	0.05	94	60-130	102	50-140
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	98	60-130	90	50-140
Toluene	<0.2	0.2	96	60-130	90	50-140
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	106	60-130	102	50-140
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	90	60-130	85	50-140
Trichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	103	60-130	104	50-140
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.05	0.05	135	50-140	120	50-140
Vinyl Chloride	<0.02	0.02	93	50-140	94	50-140
Xylenes	<0.05	0.05	97	60-130	92	50-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	79	60-140	81	60-140	69	60-140
Toluene-d8	78	60-140	65	60-140	78	60-140
4-Bromofluorobenzene	111	60-140	82	60-140	100	60-140

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit
 LCS - Laboratory Control Sample
 MS - Matrix Spike
 AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
VOCs in Soil						
Acetone	0.0	0-50				
Benzene	0.0	0-50				
Bromodichloromethane	0.0	0-50				
Bromoform	0.0	0-50				
Bromomethane	0.0	0-50				
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.0	0-50				
Chlorobenzene	0.0	0-50				
Chloroform	0.0	0-50				
Dibromochloromethane	0.0	0-50				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-50				
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-50				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-50				
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.0	0-50				
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-50				
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-50				
1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-50				
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-50				
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-50				
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.0	0-50				
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	0.0	0-50				
Ethylbenzene	0.0	0-50				
Ethylene Dibromide	0.0	0-50				
Hexane (n)	0.0	0-50				
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	0.0	0-50				
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	0.0	0-50				
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	0.0	0-50				
Methylene Chloride	0.0	0-50				
Styrene	0.0	0-50				
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-50				
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-50				
Tetrachloroethylene	0.0	0-50				
Toluene	16	0-50				
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-50				
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-50				
Trichloroethylene	0.0	0-50				
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.0	0-50				
Vinyl Chloride	0.0	0-50				
Xylenes	0.0	0-50				
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	78	60-140				
Toluene-d8	65	60-140				
4-Bromofluorobenzene	97	60-140				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs, pH					
Sample Description:	9 Soil Samples					

Parameter	20-4038-2	20-4038-5	20-4038-7	20-4038-8		Soil Standards ¹
	MW1	MW2	MW3	MW3 (DUP)		
	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m	3.00-3.60m		
Concentration (µg/g)						
BTEX in Soil						
Benzene	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		(0.17) 0.21
Toluene	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2		(6) 2.3
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(1.6) 1.1
Xylenes	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		(25) 3.1
PHCs (F₁-F₄) in Soil						
F1-BTEX (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	<10	<10	<10	<10		(65) 55
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	<10	<10	<10	<10		(150) 98
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	<50	<50	<50	<50		(1300) 300
F4 (C ₃₄ -C ₅₀)	<50	<50	<50	<50		(5600) 2800
Chromatogram descends to baseline by nC50 ? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	99	74	79	61		60-140
Toluene-d8	60	63	62	73		60-140
4-Bromofluorobenzene	74	122	117	107		60-140

F_{4G} (gravimetric heavy hydrocarbons) cannot be added to the C₆ to C₅₀ hydrocarbons.

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 2: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Potable Ground Water Condition.

Residential/Parkland/Institutional Property Use (R/P/I); () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/g)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
BTEX in Soil						
Benzene	<0.02	0.02	97	60-130	103	50-140
Toluene	<0.2	0.2	96	60-130	90	50-140
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	0.05	96	60-130	93	50-140
Xylenes	<0.05	0.05	97	60-130	92	50-140
PHCs (F₁-F₄) in Soil						
F1 _{BTEX} (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	<10	10	96	80-120	90	60-140
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	<10	10	95	80-120	117	60-140
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	<50	50	98	80-120	116	60-140
F4 (C ₃₄ -C ₅₀)	<50	50	89	80-120	106	60-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	79	60-140	81	60-140	69	60-140
Toluene-d8	78	60-140	65	60-140	78	60-140
4-Bromofluorobenzene	111	60-140	82	60-140	100	60-140

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

BTEX should be subtracted from F₁, Naphthalene from F₂ and selected PAHs from F₃ if BTEX/PAHs are analyzed, then report F_{1-BTEX}, F_{2-Naph} and F_{3-PAH}. nC₅₀ response factor was within 70% of nC₁₀+nC₁₆+nC₃₄ average.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
<i>BTEX in Soil</i>						
Benzene	0.0	0-50				
Toluene	16	0-50				
Ethylbenzene	0.0	0-50				
Xylenes	0.0	0-50				
<i>PHCs (F₁-F₄) in Soil</i>						
F1-BTEX (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	7.5	0-30				
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	0.0	0-30				
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	11	0-30				
F4 (C ₃₄ -C ₅₀)	0.0	0-30				
<i>Surrogates</i>						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	78	60-140				
Toluene-d8	65	60-140				
4-Bromofluorobenzene	97	60-140				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, PHCs, VOCs, PAHs, PCBs, pH, EC, SAR
Sample Description:	1 Soil Sample (Rush)

Parameter	20-4038-1 MW1 0.0-0.60m					Soil Standards ¹
						Table 2
						R/P/I
<i>Concentration (µg/g)</i>						
PCBs in Soil	<0.02					0.35
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
Decachlorobiphenyl	83					60-140

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/g)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
PCBs in Soil	<0.02	0.02	90	60-140	95	60-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
Decachlorobiphenyl	91	60-140	96	60-140	105	60-140

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
PCBs in Soil	0.0	0-40				
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
Decachlorobiphenyl	88	60-140				

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs, pH
Sample Description:	9 Soil Samples

Parameter	20-4038-2 MW1 3.00-3.60m	20-4038-6 MW2 4.55-5.15m				Soil Standards *
pH (pH unit)	8.3	8.3				(5-11) 5-9

* Surface soil pH value from 5 - 9, Sub-surface soil pH value from 5-11.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	LCS	AR	Duplicate	AR		
	Absolute Difference (pH Unit)					
pH (pH unit)	7.06	6.90-7.20	0.03	<0.3		

LEGEND:

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

AR - Acceptable Range

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs, pH
Sample Description:	9 Soil Samples

Parameter	20-4038-1 MW1 0.0-0.60m	20-4038-2 MW1 3.00-3.60m	20-4038-3 MW1 4.55-5.15m	20-4038-4 MW1 (DUP) 4.55-5.15m	20-4038-5 MW2 3.00-3.60m	20-4038-6 MW2 4.55-5.15m
Moisture Content (%)	12	11	12	10	14	14

Parameter	20-4038-7 MW3 3.00-3.60m	20-4038-8 MW3 (DUP) 3.00-3.60m	20-4038-9 MW3 4.55-5.15m			
Moisture Content (%)	11	11	11			

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	Duplicate	AR
			Recovery (%)		RPD (%)	
Moisture Content (%)	<0.1	0.1	100	70-130	3.9	0-20

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference



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Attn.:

F.E. Job #: 20-4070

Project Name: 86 Thomas Street

Project ID: FE-P 20-10069

Date Sampled: 9-Feb-2020

Date Received: 10-Feb-2020

Date Reported: 13-Feb-2020


Location: 86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, ON

Certificate of Analysis

Analyses	Matrix	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab SOP	Method Reference
VOCs	Water	2	N/A	11-Feb-20	VOCs F-6	SM 6200-B

Fisher Environmental Laboratories is accredited by CALA (the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation Inc.) for specific parameters as required by Ontario Regulation 153/04. All analytical testing has been performed in accordance with ISO 17025 and the Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act published by Ontario Ministry of the Environment.

Authorized by:


Roger Lin, Ph. D., C. Chem.
Laboratory Manager



Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	VOCs					
Sample Description:	2 Water Samples (<i>Semi-Rush</i>)					
Parameter	20-4070-1 MW2	20-4070-2 MW3				Ground Water Standards ¹
	<i>Concentration (μ g/L)</i>					
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	<0.5	<0.5				2700
Benzene	<0.02	<0.02				5
Bromodichloromethane	<0.05	<0.05				16
Bromoform	<0.05	<0.05				25
Bromomethane	<0.05	<0.05				0.89
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.05	<0.05				(5) 0.79
Chlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05				30
Chloroform	<0.05	<0.05				(22) 2.4
Dibromochloromethane	<0.05	<0.05				25
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05				3
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05				59
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	<0.05				1
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<0.05	<0.05				590
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				5
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				(5) 1.6
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05				(14) 1.6
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05				(17) 1.6
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05				(17) 1.6
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.05	<0.05				5
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.05	<0.05				0.5
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	<0.05				2.4
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.05	<0.05				0.2
Hexane (n)	<0.05	<0.05				(520) 51
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<0.5	<0.5				1800
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<0.5	<0.5				640
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<0.05	<0.05				15
Methylene Chloride	<0.05	<0.05				50
Styrene	<0.05	<0.05				5.4
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				1.1
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				1
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05				(17) 1.6
Toluene	<0.2	<0.2				24
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				200
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.05	<0.05				(5) 4.7
Trichloroethylene	<0.05	<0.05				(5) 1.6
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.05	<0.05				150
Vinyl Chloride	<0.02	<0.02				(1.7) 0.5
Xylenes	<0.05	<0.05				300
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
Bromochloromethane	84	100				60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	87	103				60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	93	106				60-140

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 2: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Potable Ground Water Condition.

All Types of Property Use. () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(ug/L)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	<0.5	0.5	114	50-140	62	50-140
Benzene	<0.02	0.02	87	60-130	91	50-140
Bromodichloromethane	<0.05	0.05	109	50-140	92	50-140
Bromoform	<0.05	0.05	97	60-130	95	50-140
Bromomethane	<0.05	0.05	123	50-140	64	50-140
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.05	0.05	84	60-130	98	50-140
Chlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	92	60-130	92	50-140
Chloroform	<0.05	0.05	100	60-130	87	50-140
Dibromochloromethane	<0.05	0.05	106	60-130	114	50-140
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	107	60-130	95	50-140
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	95	60-130	96	50-140
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.05	0.05	103	60-130	118	50-140
Dichlordifluoromethane	<0.05	0.05	84	50-140	98	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	91	60-130	108	50-140
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	106	60-130	105	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	105	60-130	117	50-140
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	108	60-130	115	50-140
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	117	60-130	107	50-140
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.05	0.05	115	60-130	69	50-140
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.05	0.05	93	60-130	81	50-140
Ethylbenzene	<0.05	0.05	92	60-130	94	50-140
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.05	0.05	88	60-130	114	50-140
Hexane (n)	<0.05	0.05	78	60-130	103	50-140
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<0.5	0.5	79	50-140	93	50-140
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<0.5	0.5	107	50-140	87	50-140
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<0.05	0.05	76	60-130	116	50-140
Methylene Chloride	<0.05	0.05	88	60-130	88	50-140
Styrene	<0.05	0.05	84	60-130	109	50-140
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	0.05	78	60-130	112	50-140
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.05	0.05	72	60-130	66	50-140
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	91	60-130	92	50-140
Toluene	<0.2	0.2	106	60-130	98	50-140
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	88	60-130	87	50-140
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.05	0.05	79	60-130	82	50-140
Trichloroethylene	<0.05	0.05	93	60-130	98	50-140
Trichlorofluoromethane	<0.05	0.05	74	50-140	68	50-140
Vinyl Chloride	<0.02	0.02	71	50-140	81	50-140
Xylenes	<0.05	0.05	80	60-130	110	50-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
Bromocholoromethane	108	60-140	76	60-140	77	60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	97	60-140	71	60-140	84	60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	112	60-140	86	60-140	88	60-140

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	0.0	0-30				
Benzene	0.0	0-30				
Bromodichloromethane	0.0	0-30				
Bromoform	0.0	0-30				
Bromomethane	0.0	0-30				
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.0	0-30				
Chlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
Chloroform	0.0	0-30				
Dibromochloromethane	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.0	0-30				
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	0.0	0-30				
Ethylbenzene	0.0	0-30				
Ethylene Dibromide	0.0	0-30				
Hexane (n)	0.0	0-30				
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	0.0	0-30				
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	0.0	0-30				
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	0.0	0-30				
Methylene Chloride	0.0	0-30				
Styrene	0.0	0-30				
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-30				
Tetrachloroethylene	1.0	0-30				
Toluene	0.0	0-30				
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
Trichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.0	0-30				
Vinyl Chloride	0.0	0-30				
Xylenes	0.0	0-30				
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
Bromocholoromethane	68	60-140				
1,4-Difluorobenzene	65	60-140				
1,4-Dichlorobutane	81	60-140				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference



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F.E. Job #: 20-4114
Project Name: Phase Two ESA - 86 Thomas Street
Project ID: FE-P 20-10069
Date Sampled: 19-Feb-2020
Date Received: 20-Feb-2020
Date Reported: 27-Feb-2020
Location: 86 Thomas Street
Mississauga, ON

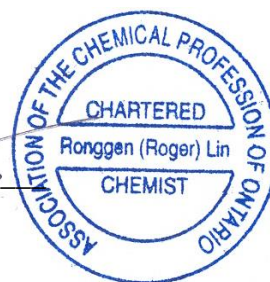
Certificate of Analysis

Analyses	Matrix	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Lab SOP	Method Reference
Metals	Water	4	N/A	27-Feb-20	Metals F-1	SM 3120-B
VOCs	Water	2	N/A	21-Feb-20	VOCs F-6	SM 6200-B
PHCs (F1 & BTEX)	Water	4	N/A	21-Feb-20	PHCs F-7	CCME CWS
PHCs (F2 - F4)	Water	4	21-Feb-20	24-Feb-20	PHCs F-7	CCME CWS
PCBs	Water	1	24-Feb-20	24-Feb-20	PCBs F-5	SM 6630C

Fisher Environmental Laboratories is accredited by CALA (the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation Inc.) for specific parameters as required by Ontario Regulation 153/04. All analytical testing has been performed in accordance with ISO 17025 and the Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act published by Ontario Ministry of the Environment.

Authorized by: _____


Roger Lin, Ph. D., C. Chem.
Laboratory Manager



Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs
Sample Description:	4 Water Samples

Parameter	20-4114-1 MW1	20-4114-2 MW2	20-4114-3 MW3	20-4114-4 MW3 Duplicate		Ground Water Standards ¹
Concentration (μ g/L)						
Metals in Water						
Antimony	0.9	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		20,000
Arsenic	<1	5.7	4.2	<1		1,900
Barium	35	48	28	27		29,000
Beryllium	<0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1		67
Boron	1592	2367	2870	2477		45,000
Cadmium	<0.5	1.7	1.5	1.9		2.7
Chromium	<10	12	11	10		810
Cobalt	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2		66
Copper	9.6	10	13	12		87
Lead	<1	<1	<1	<1		25
Molybdenum	35	6.1	5.6	6.4		9,200
Nickel	9.1	15	17	19		490
Selenium	<5	<5	<5	<5		63
Silver	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3		1.5
Thallium	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		510
Uranium	9.0	11	7.8	10		420
Vanadium	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		250
Zinc	10	13	5.3	8.0		1,100

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 3: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Non-Potable Ground Water Condition.

All Types of Property Use.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/L)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
<i>Metals in Water</i>						
Antimony	<0.5	0.5	96	80-120	116	70-130
Arsenic	<1	1	101	80-120	130	70-130
Barium	<2	2	112	80-120	91	70-130
Beryllium	<0.5	0.5	100	80-120	128	70-130
Boron	<10	10	90	80-120	89	70-130
Cadmium	<0.5	0.5	96	80-120	118	70-130
Chromium	<10	10	101	80-120	110	70-130
Cobalt	<1	1	112	80-120	103	70-130
Copper	<5	5	87	80-120	101	70-130
Lead	<1	1	92	80-120	128	70-130
Molybdenum	<0.5	0.5	102	80-120	124	70-130
Nickel	<1	1	100	80-120	102	70-130
Selenium	<5	5	97	80-120	79	70-130
Silver	<0.3	0.3	101	80-120	77	70-130
Thallium	<0.5	0.5	98	80-120	116	70-130
Uranium	<2	2	91	80-120	111	70-130
Vanadium	<0.5	0.5	95	80-120	116	70-130
Zinc	<5	5	103	80-120	98	70-130

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
<i>Metals in Water</i>						
Antimony	0.0	0-20				
Arsenic	0.0	0-20				
Barium	1.4	0-20				
Beryllium	0.0	0-20				
Boron	5.5	0-20				
Cadmium	0.0	0-20				
Chromium	8.1	0-20				
Cobalt	3.6	0-20				
Copper	5.7	0-20				
Lead	0.0	0-20				
Molybdenum	0.7	0-20				
Nickel	5.3	0-20				
Selenium	0.0	0-20				
Silver	0.0	0-20				
Thallium	0.0	0-20				
Uranium	8.6	0-20				
Vanadium	0.0	0-20				
Zinc	17	0-20				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs
Sample Description:	4 Water Samples

Parameter	20-4114-1 MW1	20-4114-3 MW3				Ground Water Standards ¹
Concentration (µ g/L)						
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	<30	<30				130000
Benzene	<0.5	<0.5				(430) 44
Bromodichloromethane	<2	<2				85000
Bromoform	<5	<5				(770) 380
Bromomethane	<0.5	<0.5				(56) 5.6
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.2	<0.2				(8.4) 0.79
Chlorobenzene	<0.5	<0.5				630
Chloroform	<1	<1				(22) 2.4
Dibromochloromethane	<2	<2				82000
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	<0.5				(9600) 4600
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	<0.5				9600
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	<0.5				(67) 8
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<2	<2				4400
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(3100) 320
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(12) 1.6
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	<0.5				(17) 1.6
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	<0.5				(17) 1.6
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	<0.5				(17) 1.6
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.5	<0.5				(140) 16
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.5	<0.5				(45) 5.2
Ethylbenzene	<0.5	<0.5				2300
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.2	<0.2				(0.83) 0.25
Hexane (n)	<5	<5				(520) 51
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<20	<20				(1500000)470000
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<20	<20				(580000)140000
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<2	<2				(1400) 190
Methylene Chloride	<5	<5				(5500) 610
Styrene	<0.5	<0.5				(9100) 1300
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(28) 3.3
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(15) 3.2
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.5	<0.5				(17) 1.6
Toluene	<0.5	<0.5				18000
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(6700) 640
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5				(30) 4.7
Trichloroethylene	<0.5	<0.5				(17) 1.6
Trichlorofluoromethane	<5	<5				2500
Vinyl Chloride	<0.5	<0.5				(1.7) 0.5
Xylenes	<0.5	<0.5				4200
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
Bromochloromethane	106	97				60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	105	92				60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	109	99				60-140

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 3: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Non-Potable Ground Water Condition.

All Types of Property Use. () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(ug/L)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	<30	30	68	50-140	61	50-140
Benzene	<0.5	0.5	83	60-130	74	50-140
Bromodichloromethane	<2	2	97	50-140	89	50-140
Bromoform	<5	5	95	60-130	100	50-140
Bromomethane	<0.5	0.5	123	50-140	64	50-140
Carbon Tetrachloride	<0.2	0.2	84	60-130	98	50-140
Chlorobenzene	<0.5	0.5	92	60-130	92	50-140
Chloroform	<1	1	93	60-130	88	50-140
Dibromochloromethane	<2	2	106	60-130	114	50-140
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	0.5	107	60-130	95	50-140
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	0.5	95	60-130	96	50-140
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<0.5	0.5	103	60-130	118	50-140
Dichlorodifluoromethane	<2	2	90	50-140	65	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.5	0.5	91	60-130	108	50-140
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.5	0.5	96	60-130	74	50-140
1,1-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	0.5	105	60-130	117	50-140
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	0.5	102	60-130	75	50-140
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	<0.5	0.5	104	60-130	90	50-140
1,2-Dichloropropane	<0.5	0.5	115	60-130	69	50-140
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	<0.5	0.5	93	60-130	81	50-140
Ethylbenzene	<0.5	0.5	88	60-130	70	50-140
Ethylene Dibromide	<0.2	0.2	95	60-130	81	50-140
Hexane (n)	<5	5	105	60-130	114	50-140
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	<20	20	79	50-140	93	50-140
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	<20	20	117	50-140	92	50-140
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	<2	2	76	60-130	116	50-140
Methylene Chloride	<5	5	85	60-130	77	50-140
Styrene	<0.5	0.5	81	60-130	69	50-140
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.5	0.5	78	60-130	112	50-140
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<0.5	0.5	72	60-130	66	50-140
Tetrachloroethylene	<0.5	0.5	87	60-130	72	50-140
Toluene	<0.5	0.5	97	60-130	84	50-140
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.5	0.5	89	60-130	71	50-140
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<0.5	0.5	79	60-130	82	50-140
Trichloroethylene	<0.5	0.5	91	60-130	76	50-140
Trichlorofluoromethane	<5	5	74	50-140	68	50-140
Vinyl Chloride	<0.5	0.5	71	50-140	81	50-140
Xylenes	<0.5	0.5	89	60-130	86	50-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
Bromocholoromethane	111	60-140	80	60-140	99	60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	103	60-140	77	60-140	97	60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	109	60-140	71	60-140	93	60-140

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
VOCs in Water						
Acetone	0.0	0-30				
Benzene	1.0	0-30				
Bromodichloromethane	0.0	0-30				
Bromoform	0.0	0-30				
Bromomethane	0.0	0-30				
Carbon Tetrachloride	0.0	0-30				
Chlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
Chloroform	0.0	0-30				
Dibromochloromethane	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.0	0-30				
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
c-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
t-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
1,2-Dichloropropane	0.0	0-30				
1,3-Dichloropropene (cis-+trans-)	0.0	0-30				
Ethylbenzene	4.0	0-30				
Ethylene Dibromide	0.0	0-30				
Hexane (n)	0.0	0-30				
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	0.0	0-30				
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	0.0	0-30				
Methyl tert-butyl Ether	0.0	0-30				
Methylene Chloride	0.0	0-30				
Styrene	0.0	0-30				
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	0.0	0-30				
Tetrachloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
Toluene	14	0-30				
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	0.0	0-30				
Trichloroethylene	0.0	0-30				
Trichlorofluoromethane	0.0	0-30				
Vinyl Chloride	0.0	0-30				
Xylenes	6.0	0-30				
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
Bromocholoromethane	87	60-140				
1,4-Difluorobenzene	88	60-140				
1,4-Dichlorobutane	91	60-140				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs
Sample Description:	4 Water Samples

Parameter	20-4114-1 MW1	20-4114-2 MW2	20-4114-3 MW3	20-4114-4 MW3 Duplicate		Ground Water Standards ¹
	Concentration (μ g/L)					
	BTEX in Water					
Benzene	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		(430) 44
Toluene	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		18000
Ethylbenzene	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		2300
Xylenes	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		4200
PHCs (F1-F4) in Water						
F1-BTEX (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	<25	<25	<25	<25		750
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	<100	<100	<100	<100		150
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	<100	<100	<100	<100		500
F4 (>C ₃₄)	<100	<100	<100	<100		500
Chromatogram descends to baseline by nC50 ? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
Bromochloromethane	106	89	97	78		60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	105	91	92	77		60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	109	80	99	83		60-140

F_{4G} (gravimetric heavy hydrocarbons) cannot be added to the C₆ to C₅₀ hydrocarbons.

< result obtained was below RL (Reporting Limit).

¹ MOE - Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards for Use Under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act, April 15, 2011.

Table 3: Full Depth Generic Site Condition Standards in a Non-Potable Ground Water Condition.

All Types of Property Use. () Standard value in brackets applies to medium and fine textured soils.

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(ug/L)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
BTEX in Water						
Benzene	<0.5	0.5	82	60-130	75	50-140
Toluene	<0.5	0.5	101	60-130	74	50-140
Ethylbenzene	<0.5	0.5	95	60-130	82	50-140
Xylenes	<0.5	0.5	105	60-130	89	50-140
PHC (F1-F4) in Water						
F1-BTEX (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	<25	25	100	60-140	100	60-140
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	<10	10	96	80-120	139	60-140
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	<50	50	93	80-120	116	60-140
F4 (>C ₃₄)	<50	50	97	80-120	89	60-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
Bromochloromethane	111	60-140	80	60-140	99	60-140
1,4-Difluorobenzene	103	60-140	77	60-140	97	60-140
1,4-Dichlorobutane	109	60-140	71	60-140	93	60-140

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
<i>BTEX in Water</i>						
Benzene	12	0-30				
Toluene	9.0	0-30				
Ethylbenzene	4.0	0-30				
Xylenes	6.0	0-30				
<i>PHC (F1-F4) in Water</i>						
F1 _{-BTEX} (C ₆ - C ₁₀)	0.0	0-30				
F2 (C ₁₀ - C ₁₆)	0.0	0-30				
F3 (C ₁₆ - C ₃₄)	21	0-30				
F4 (>C ₃₄)	8.0	0-30				
<i>Surrogates</i>						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
Bromochloromethane	79	60-140				
1,4-Difluorobenzene	83	60-140				
1,4-Dichlorobutane	82	60-140				

LEGEND:

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference

Certificate of Analysis

Analysis Requested:	Metals, VOCs, PHCs, PCBs					
Sample Description:	4 Water Samples					
Parameter	20-4114-1 MW1					Ground Water Standards ¹
	Concentration (µg/L)					
PCBs in Water	<0.02					(15) 7.8
Surrogate Recovery (%)						
Decachlorobiphenyl	107					60-140

QA/QC Report

Parameter	Blank	RL	LCS	AR	MS	AR
	(µg/L)		Recovery (%)		Recovery (%)	
PCBs in Water	<0.02	0.02	84	60-140	97	60-140
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR	Recovery (%)	AR
Decachlorobiphenyl	94	60-140	104	60-140	108	60-140

Parameter	Duplicate	AR				
	RPD (%)					
PCBs in Water	0.0	0-40				
Surrogates						
Parameter	Recovery (%)	AR				
Decachlorobiphenyl	90	60-140				

LEGEND:

RL - Reporting Limit

LCS - Laboratory Control Sample

MS - Matrix Spike

AR - Acceptable Range

RPD - Relative Percent Difference